

9 February 2017 / Number 5

Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report

All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels

The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

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Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		2nd	3rd	4th	5th	Cum 2017	5th	Cum 2017
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever							
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever							
	Smallpox							
	South American hemorrhagic fever							
	Plague							
	Marburg disease							
	Lassa fever							
II	Acute poliomyelitis							
	Tuberculosis	66	59	55	64	280	324	1,728
	Diphtheria							
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)							
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)							
	Avian influenza H5N1							
	Avian influenza H7N9							
III	Cholera							
	Shigellosis	1		3	1	7	2	21
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	2	3	3		8	9	66
	Typhoid fever						1	1
	Paratyphoid fever							
IV	Hepatitis E			1	3	6	4	26
	West Nile fever							
	Hepatitis A		3			3	3	12
	Echinococcosis						1	3
	Yellow fever							
	Psittacosis							
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever							
	Relapsing fever							
	Kyasanur forest disease							
	Q fever							
	Rabies							
	Coccidioidomycosis							
	Monkeypox							
	Zika virus infection							1
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome							
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome							
	Western equine encephalitis							
	Tick-borne encephalitis							
	Anthrax							
	Chikungunya fever							1
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)	1			1	2	5	32
	Dengue fever	2	2	1	1	7	1	23
	Eastern equine encephalitis							
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)							
	Nipah virus infection							
	Japanese spotted fever							1
	Japanese encephalitis							
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome							
	Herpes B virus infection							
	Glanders							
	Brucellosis							1
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis							
Hendra virus infection								
Epidemic typhus								
Botulism								
Malaria		2			2	1	5	
Tularemia								
Lyme disease								
Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)								
Rift valley fever								
Melioidosis								
Legionellosis	3	3	1	2	12	13	89	
Leptospirosis								
Rocky mountain spotted fever								

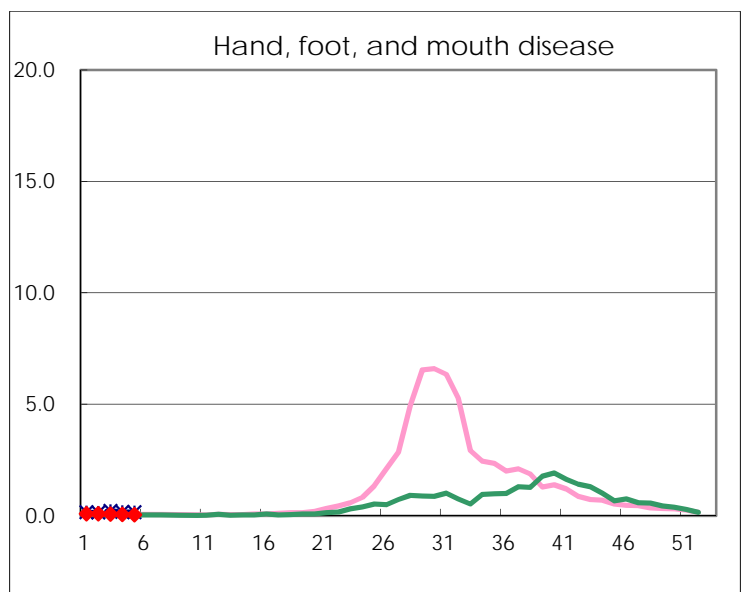
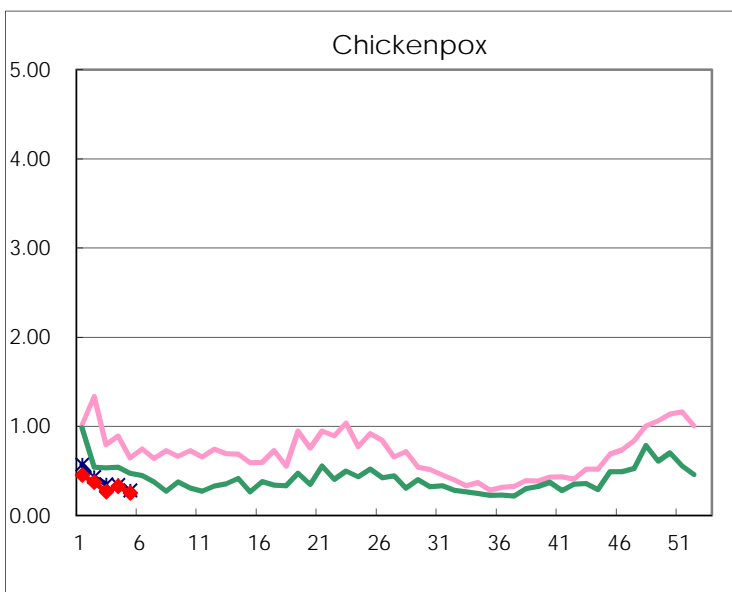
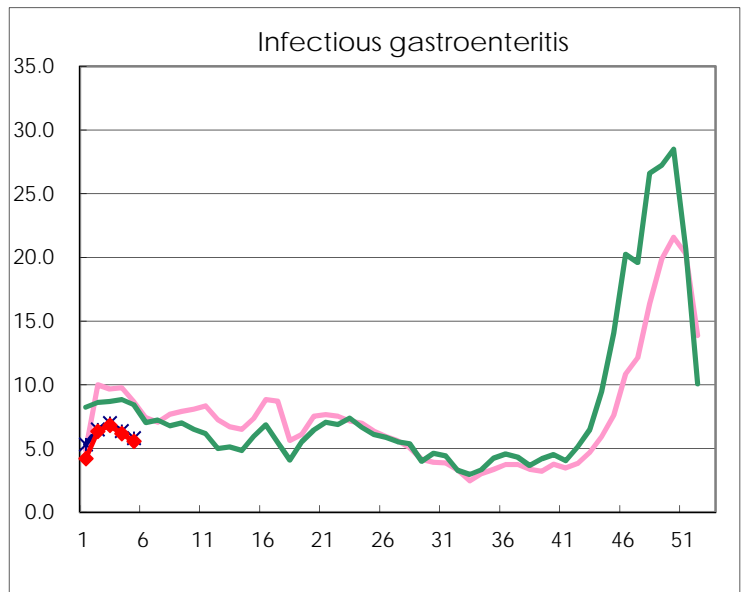
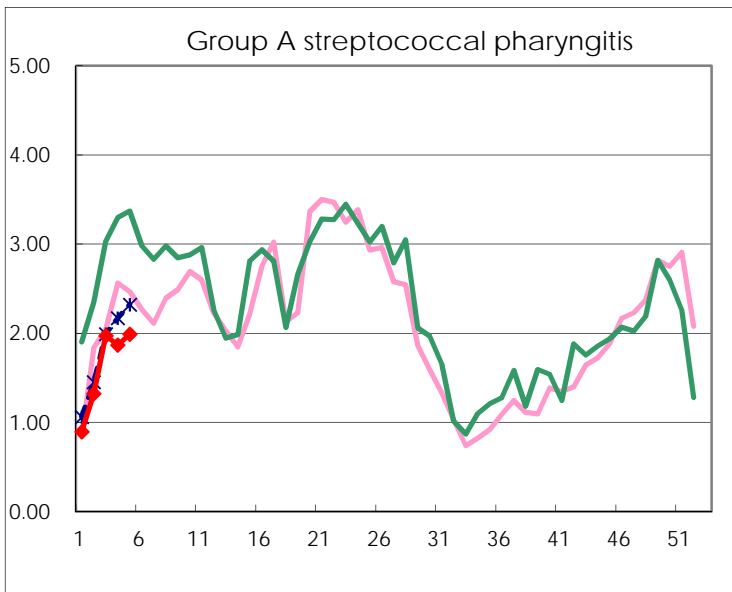
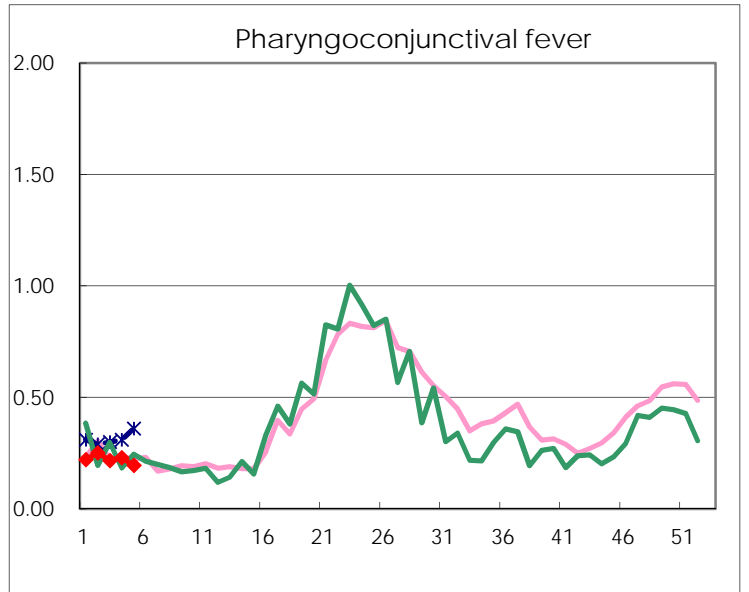
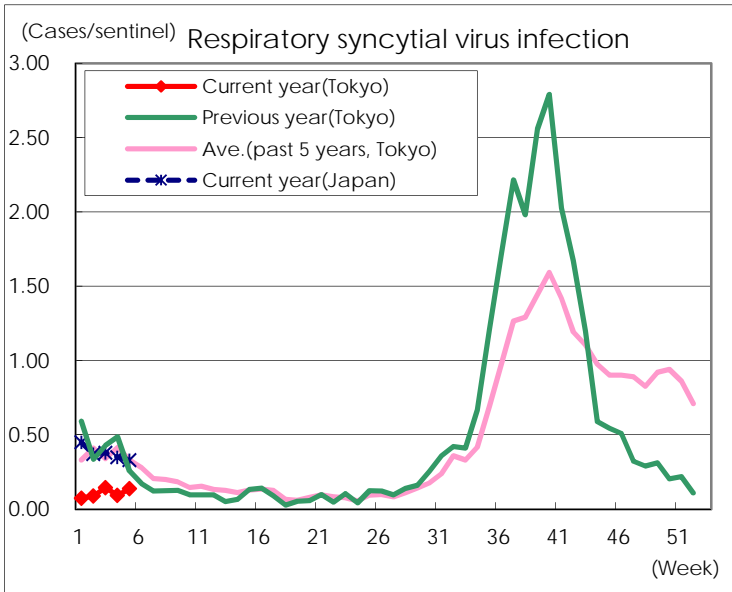
Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		2nd	3rd	4th	5th	Cum 2017	5th	Cum 2017
V	Amebiasis	4	8	3	7	22	12	98
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1	1		1	3	2	21
	CRE infection	3	4	4	4	19	24	127
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	3	2	2	3	10	13	80
	Cryptosporidiosis							
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease						3	15
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	1	1	2	1	8	7	45
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	10	8	12	10	47	9	107
	Giardiasis		1			1	1	4
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	3	2	1	2	8		40
	Invasive meningococcal disease						1	3
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	9	10	8	8	43	47	358
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)			2	1	5	2	20
	Congenital rubella syndrome							
	Syphilis	24	22	28	34	123	55	362
	Disseminated cryptococcosis		1			3		15
	Tetanus							3
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection							
	Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection				1	2	2	9
	Rubella						2	6
Measles		2			2	6	15	
MDRA infection							2	

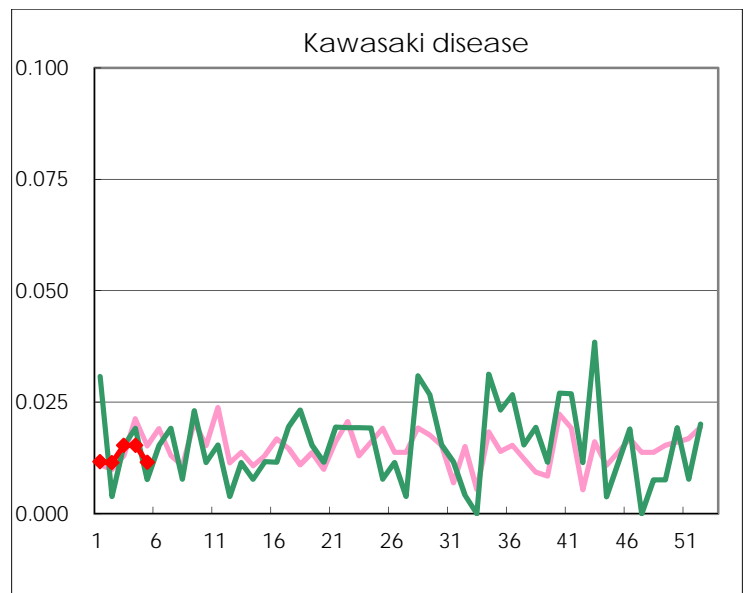
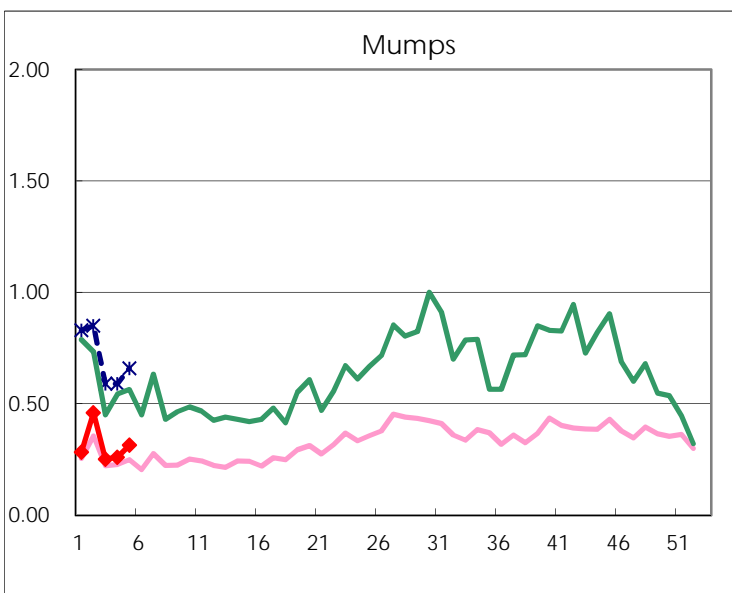
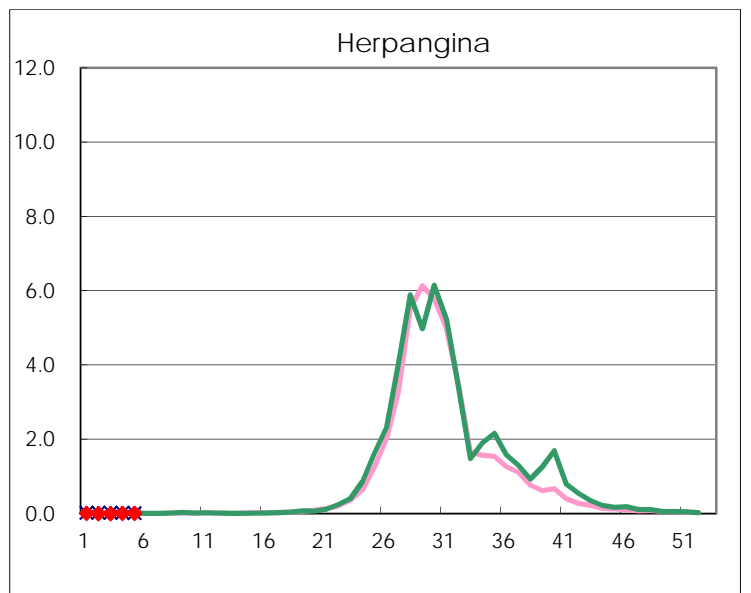
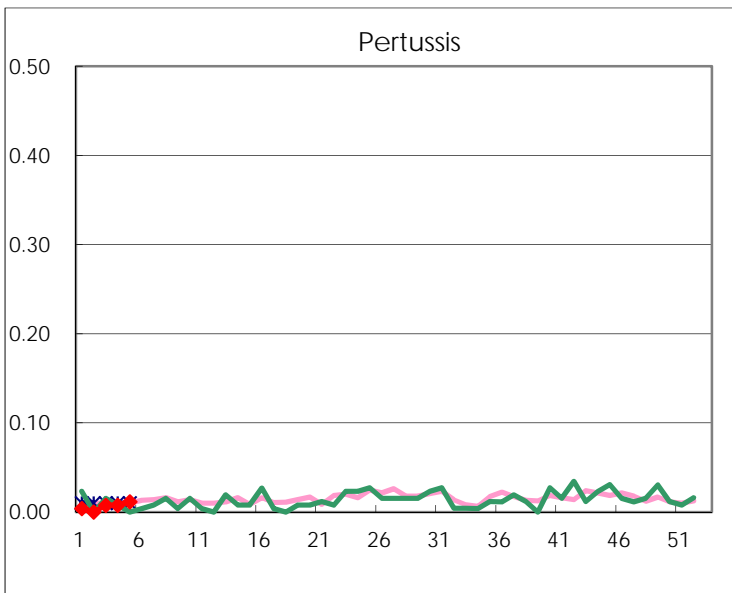
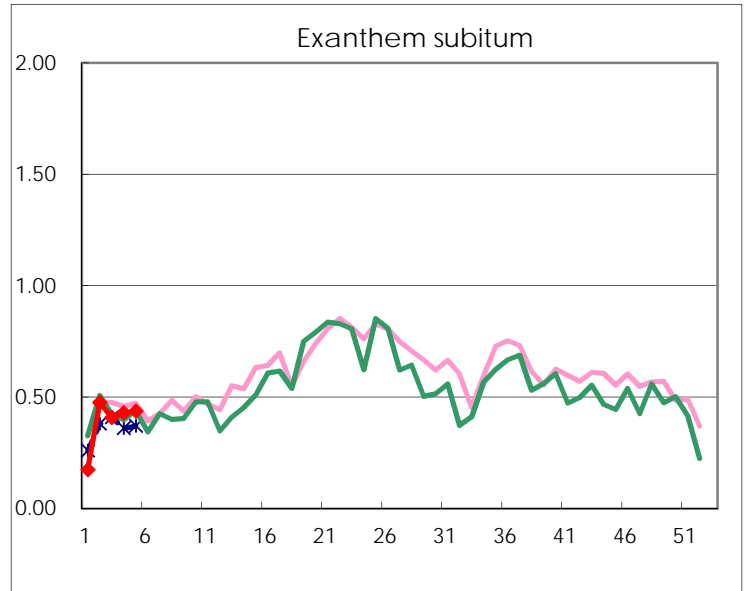
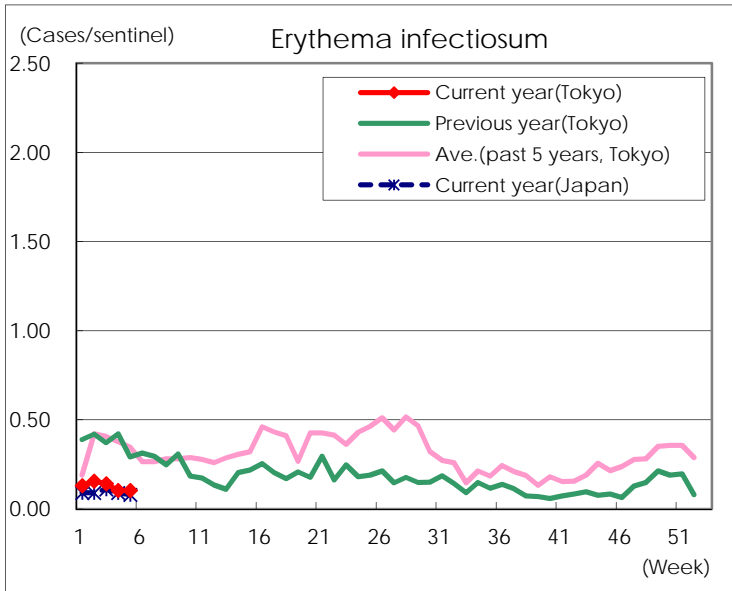
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported
by the designated clinics and hospitals

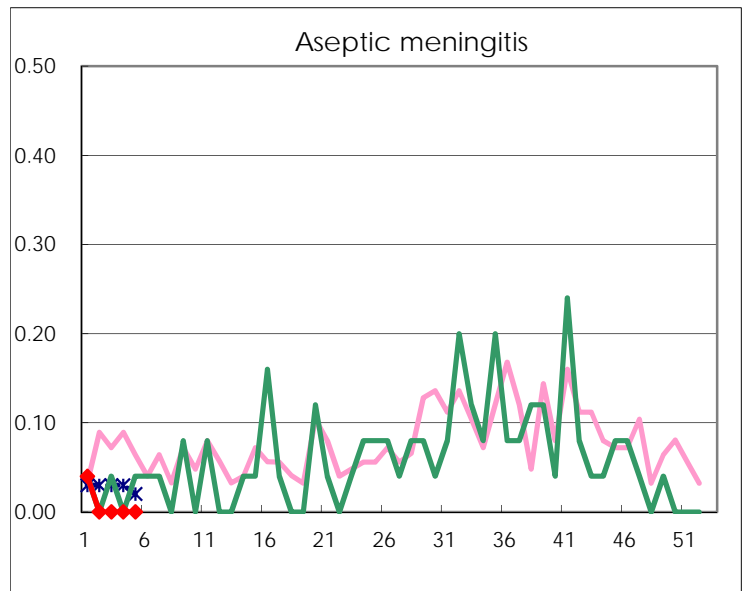
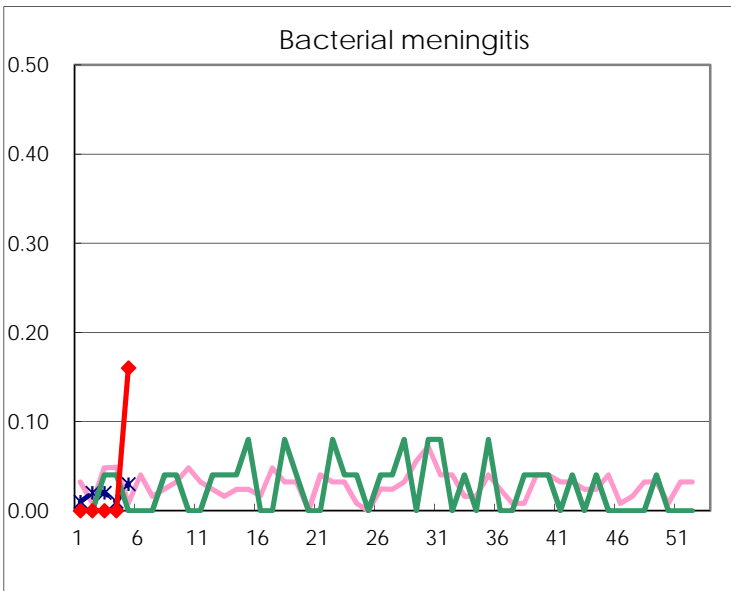
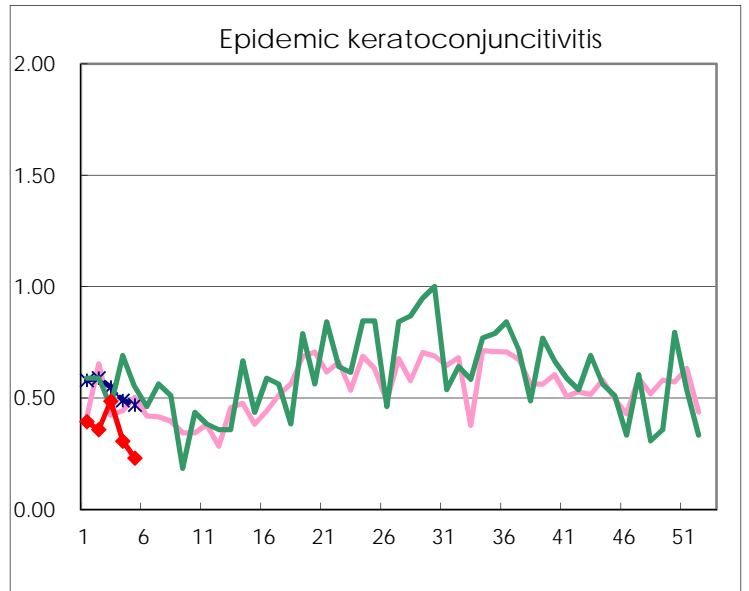
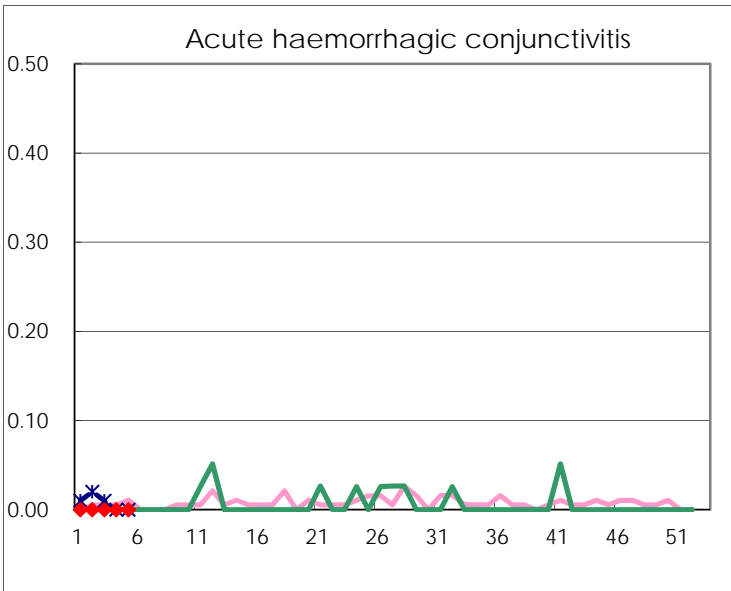
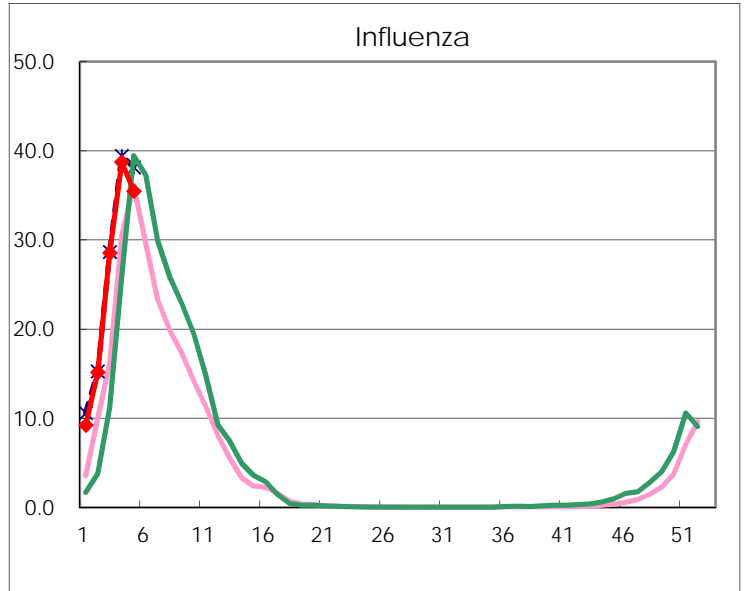
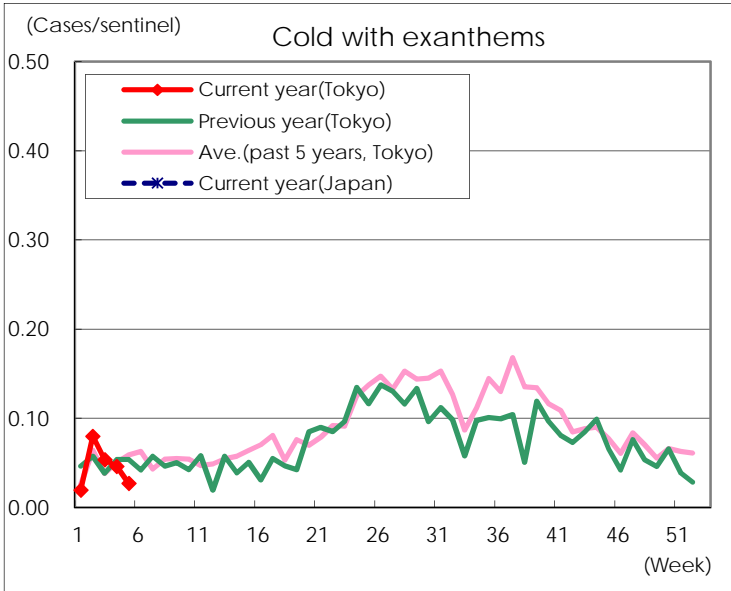
Diseases	Tokyo				
	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	23	38	24	36	0.14
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	66	57	60	51	0.20
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	348	517	487	519	1.99
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,667	1,786	1,608	1,453	5.57
Chickenpox	98	70	85	66	0.25
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	22	18	14	10	0.04
Erythema infectiosum	41	37	27	27	0.10
Exanthem subitum	125	107	112	114	0.44
Pertussis		2	2	3	0.01
Herpangina	1	1	2	3	0.01
Mumps	121	66	68	82	0.31
Kawasaki disease	3	4	4	3	0.01
Cold with exanthems	21	14	12	7	0.03
Influenza	6,295	11,874	16,074	14,694	35.49
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis					
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	14	19	12	9	0.23
Bacterial meningitis				4	0.16
Aseptic meningitis					
Mycoplasma pneumonia	6	10	8	9	0.36
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	3		4	5	0.20
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)	1	2	4	4	0.16
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	56	70	83	104	4.16

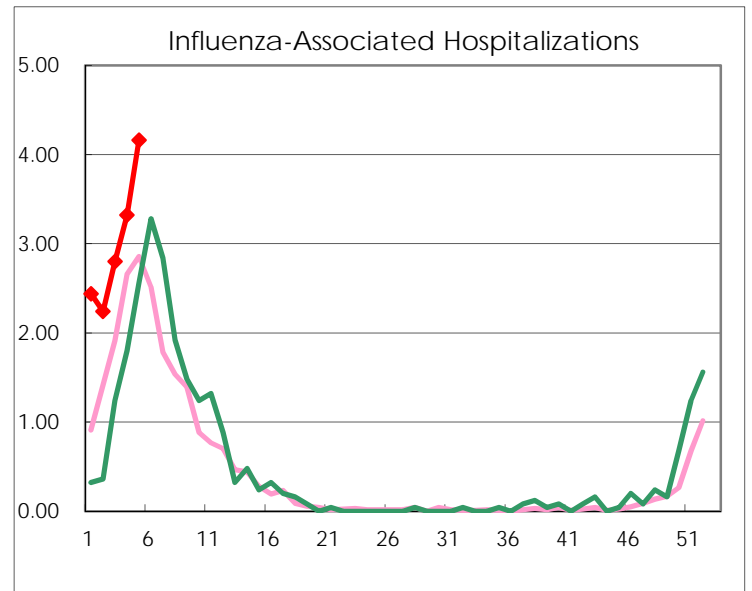
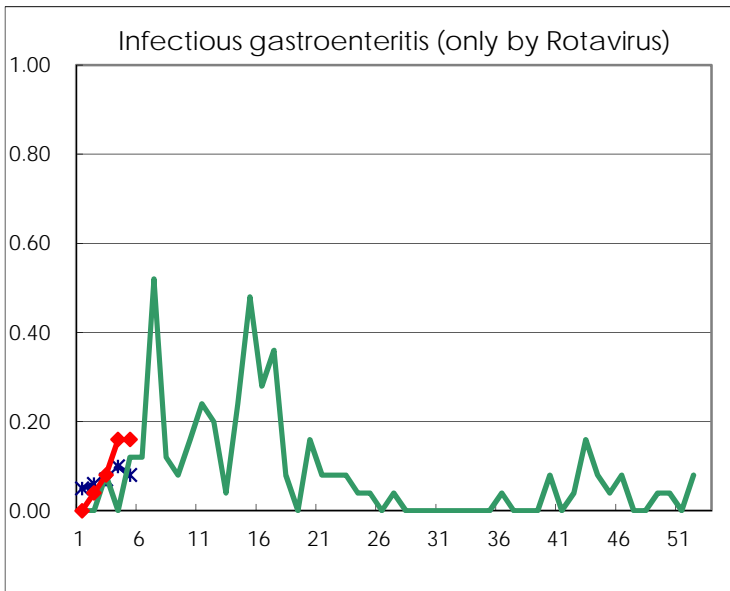
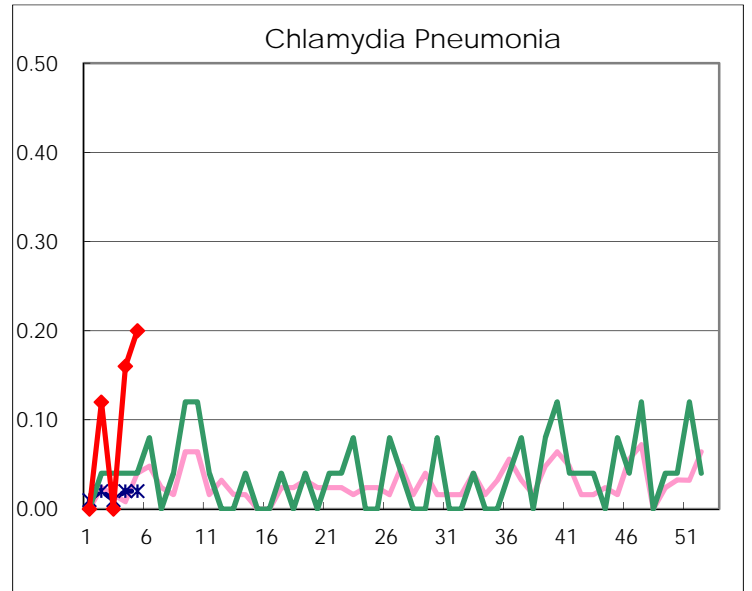
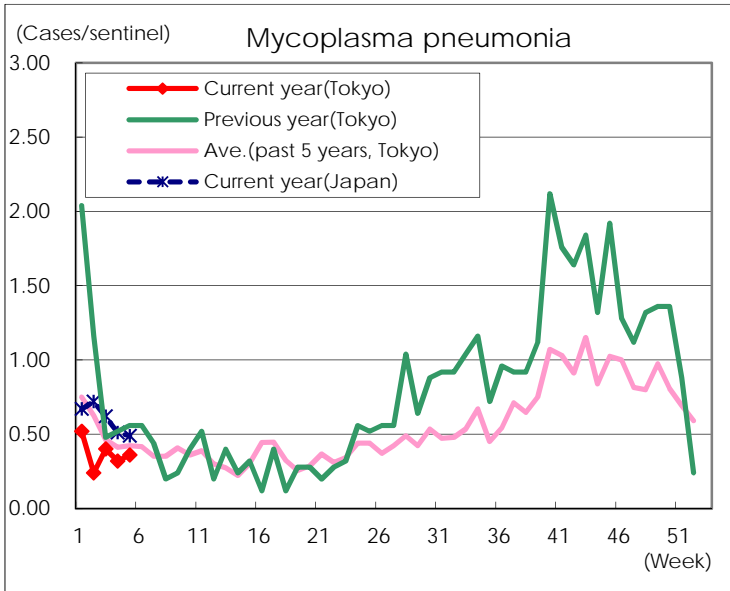
(Blank means 0.)

Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	261
Influenza	419	414
Ophthalmic	39	39
Specially-designated	25	25