

## 20 January 2022 / Number 2 ( 1/10 ~ 1/16 )

### Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report  
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases  
which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the  
individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance  
Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels  
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a  
week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically  
report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance  
Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		51st	52nd	1st	2nd	Cum 2022	2nd	Cum 2022
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever				2			
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever				2			
	Smallpox				2			
	South American hemorrhagic fever				2			
	Plague				2			
	Marburg disease				2			
	Lassa fever				2			
II	Acute poliomyelitis				2			
	Tuberculosis	39	26	23	23	46	144	338
	Diphtheria				2			
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)				2			
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)				2			
	Avian influenza H5N1				2			
	Avian influenza H7N9				2			
III	Cholera				2			
	Shigellosis				2			
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	5	4	3	2	5	17	33
	Typhoid fever				2			
	Paratyphoid fever				2			
IV	Hepatitis E	3	3	2	3	5	6	12
	West Nile fever				2			
	Hepatitis A		1		2			3
	Echinococcosis				1	1		
	Yellow fever				2			
	Psittacosis				2			
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever				2			
	Relapsing fever				2			1
	Kyasanur forest disease				2			
	Q fever				2			
	Rabies				2			
	Coccidioidomycosis				2			
	Monkeypox				2			
	Zika virus infection				2			
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome				2			1
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome				2			
	Western equine encephalitis				2			
	Tick-borne encephalitis				2			
	Anthrax				2			
	Chikungunya fever				2			
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)			1	2	1	14	26
	Dengue fever				2			
	Eastern equine encephalitis				2			
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)				2			
	Nipah virus infection				2			
	Japanese spotted fever				2			1
	Japanese encephalitis				2			
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome				2			
	Herpes B virus infection				2			
	Glanders				2			
	Brucellosis				2			
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis				2			
	Hendra virus infection				2			
	Epidemic typhus				2			
	Botulism				2			
	Malaria				2			
	Tularemia				2			
	Lyme disease				2			
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)				2			
	Rift valley fever				2			
	Melioidosis				2			
	Legionellosis	4	4	5	2	7	13	47
	Leptospirosis				2			
	Rocky mountain spotted fever				2			

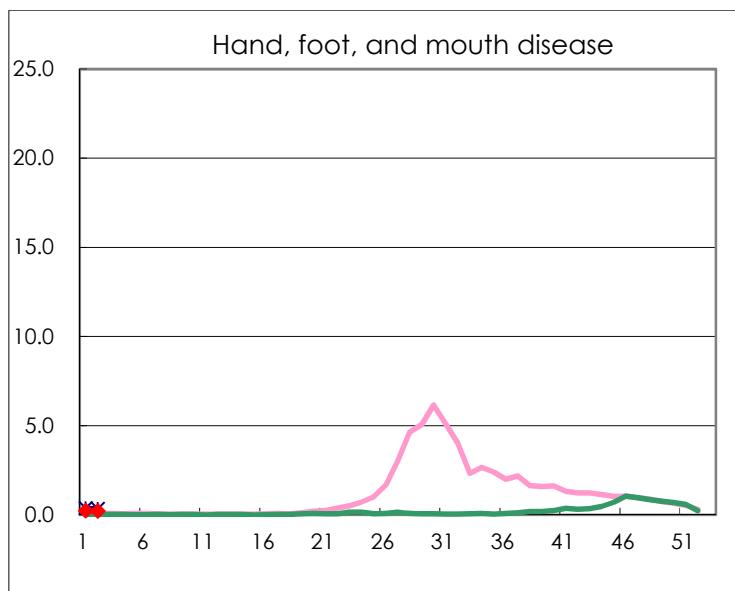
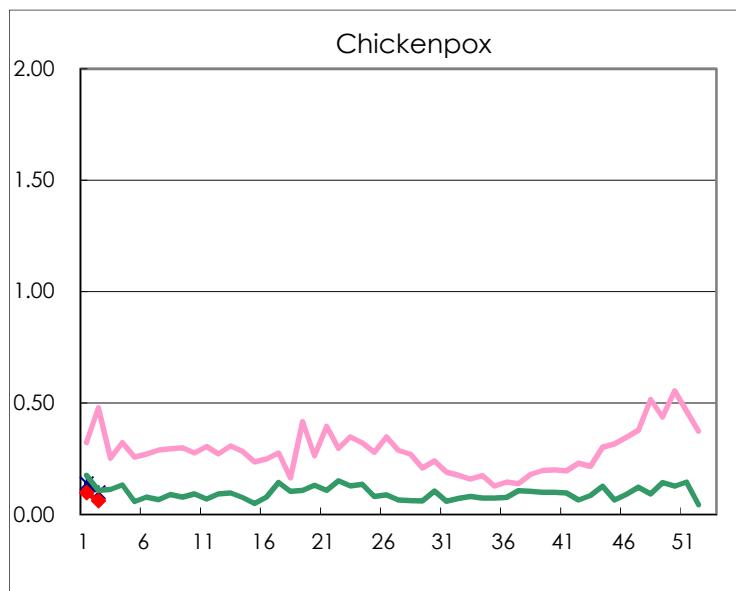
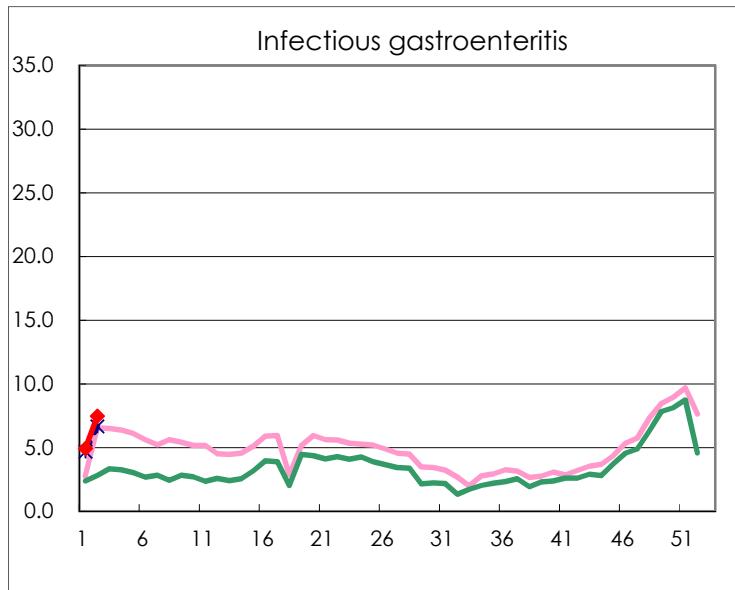
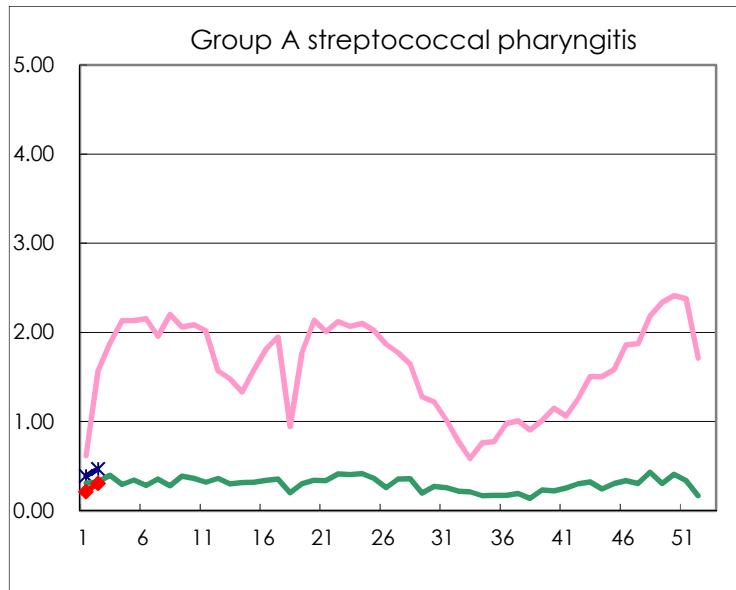
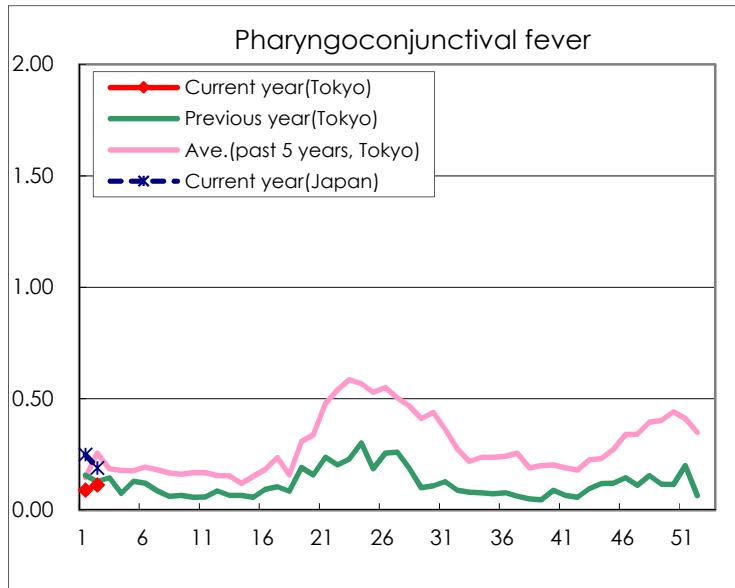
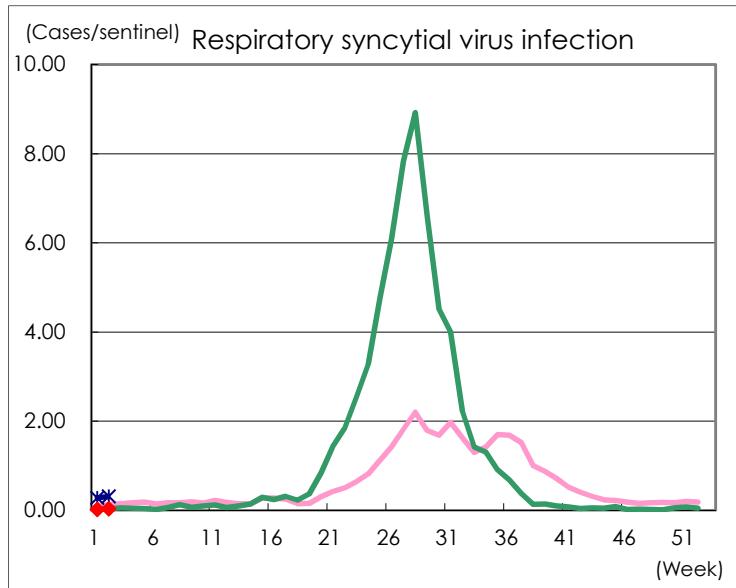
Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		51st	52nd	1st	2nd	Cum 2022	2nd	Cum 2022
V	Amebiasis	3		6	3	9	3	19
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1	2				2	4
	CRE infection	10	2	5	2	7	14	40
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)							
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)	2					7	10
	Cryptosporidiosis							
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease						2	2
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	3	1	3	2	5	10	27
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	4	6	6	6	12	10	30
	Giardiasis						1	1
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease	1					2	7
	Invasive meningococcal disease							
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	2	1	8	1	9	18	51
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)	1		4		4	1	7
	Congenital rubella syndrome							
	Syphilis	59	29	37	55	92	96	245
	Disseminated cryptococcosis			1		1	1	2
	Tetanus						1	2
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection							
	Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection							1
	Pertussis			2	1	3	5	21
	Rubella							
	Measles							1
	MDRA infection							1

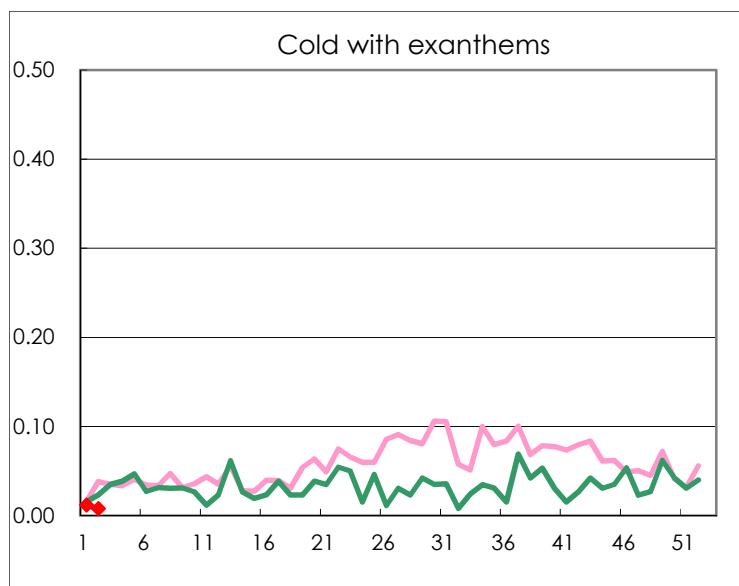
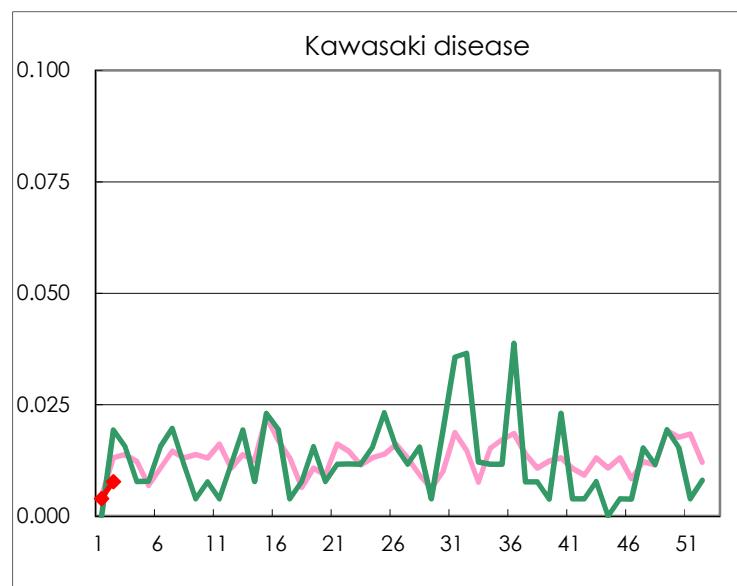
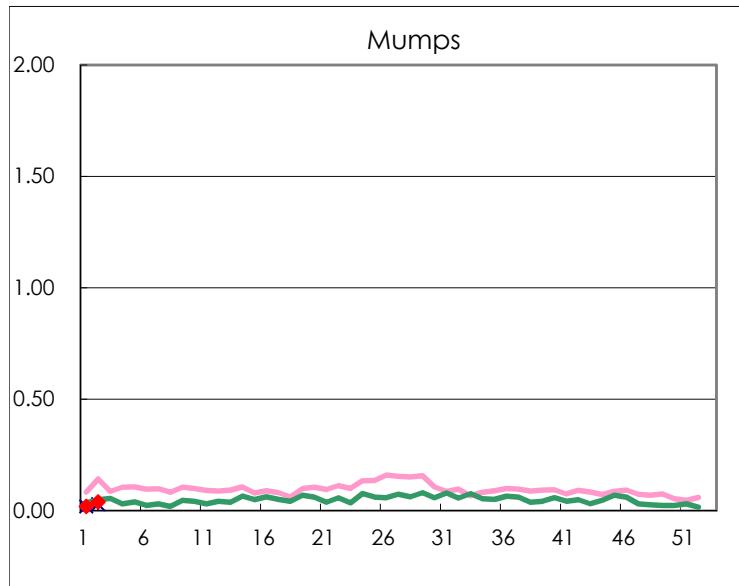
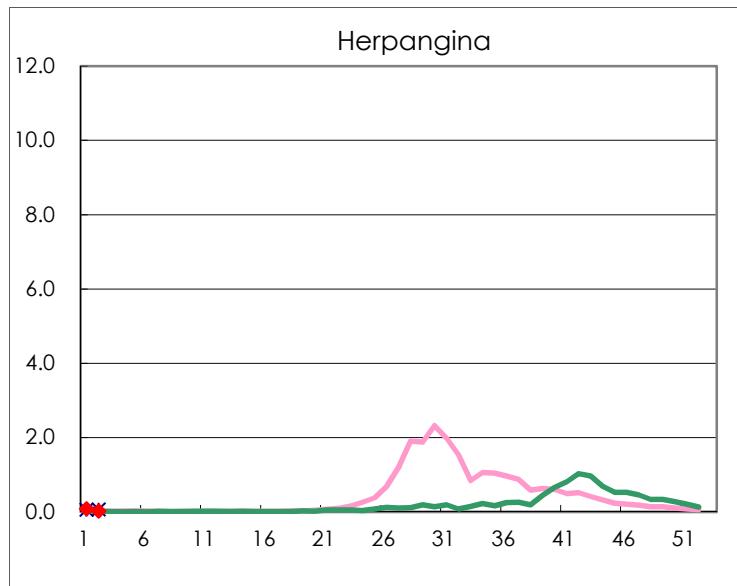
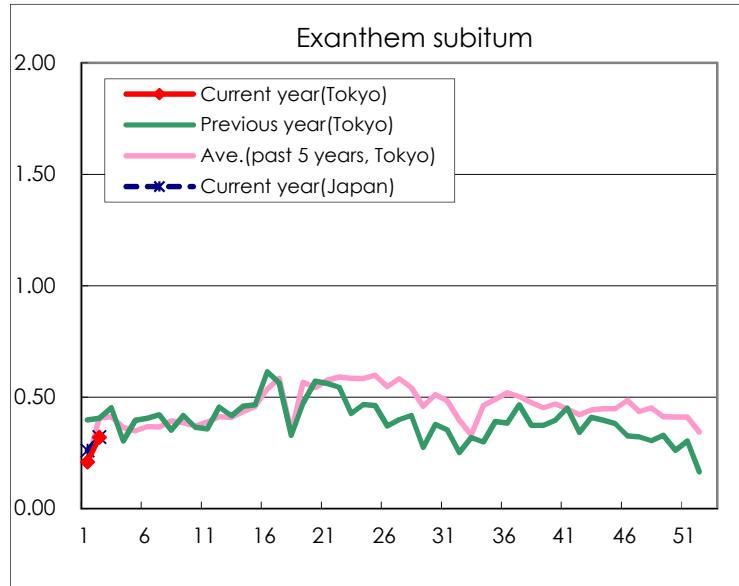
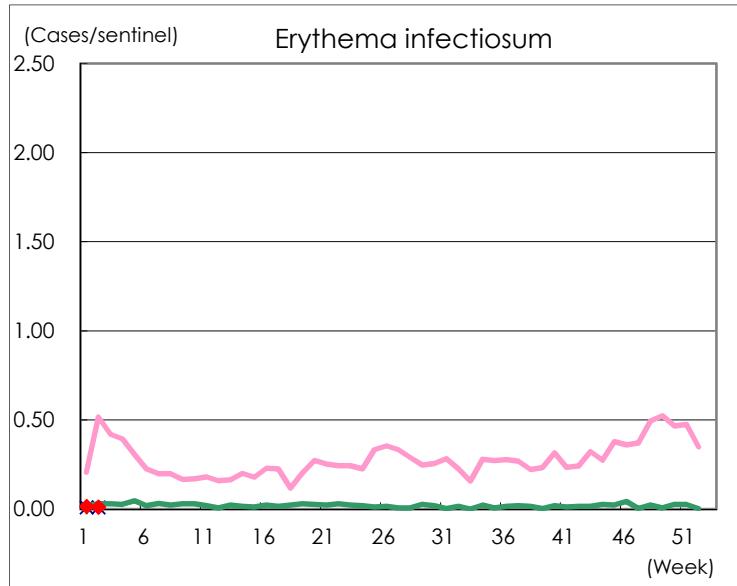
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported  
by the designated clinics and hospitals

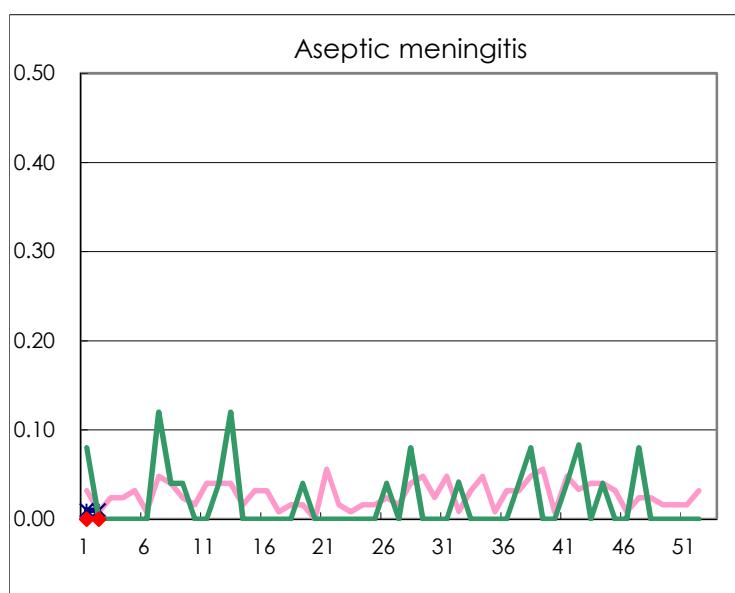
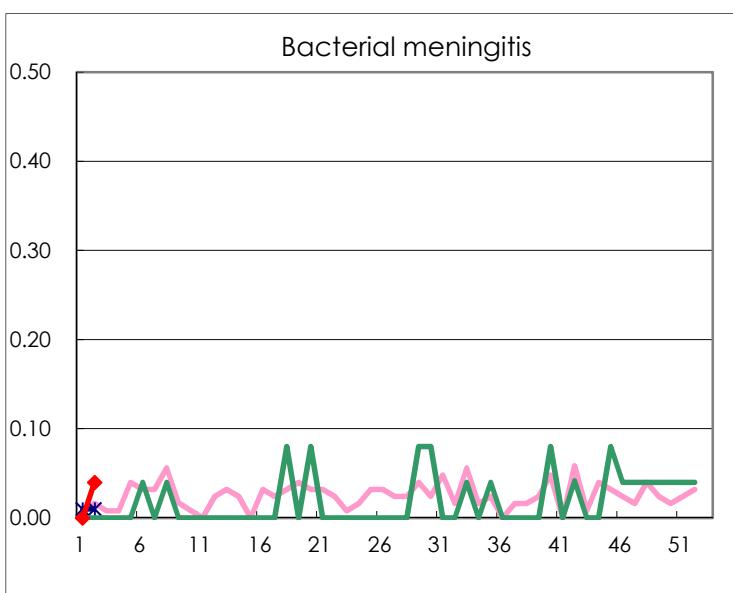
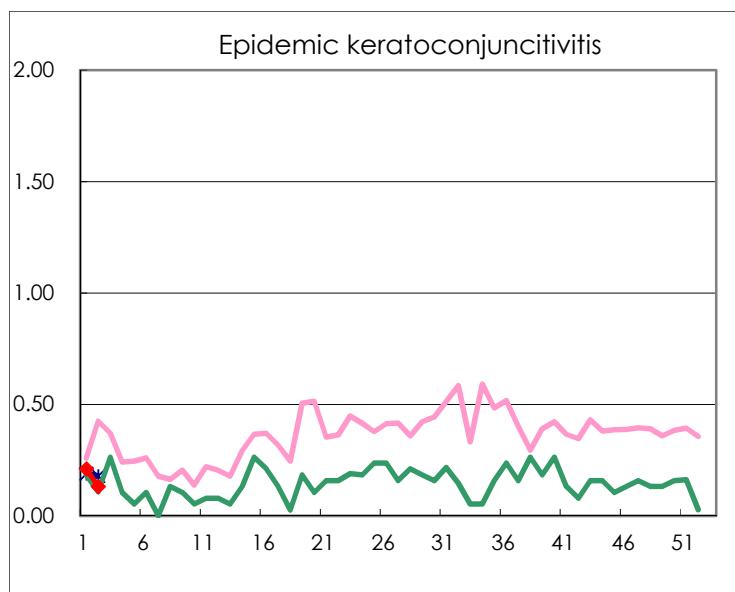
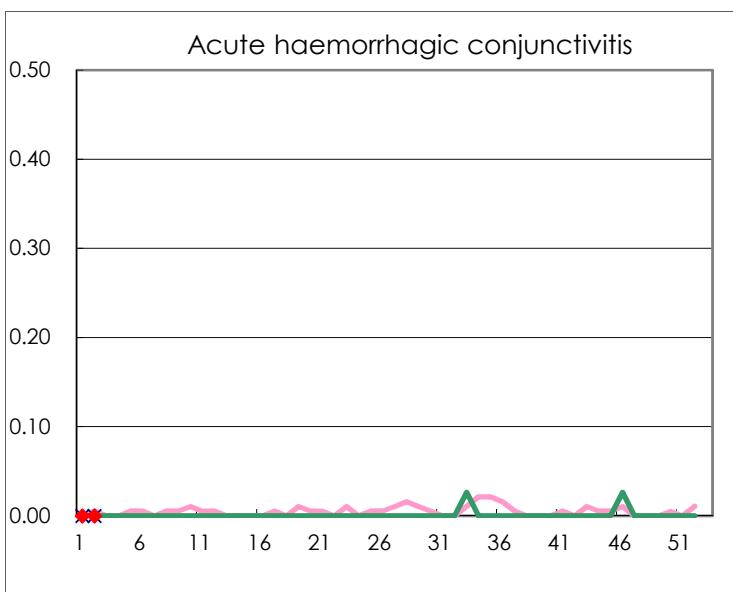
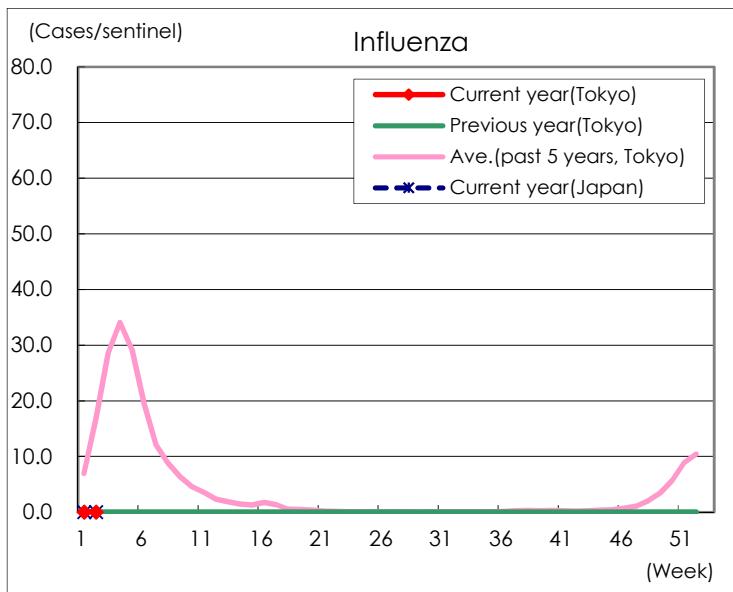
Diseases	Tokyo				
	51st	52nd	1st	2nd	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	19	12	5	8	0.03
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	52	16	23	29	0.11
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	88	42	55	79	0.31
Infectious gastroenteritis	2,272	1,141	1,245	1,916	7.46
Chickenpox	38	11	25	16	0.06
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	151	58	55	54	0.21
Erythema infectiosum	7	1	4	3	0.01
Exanthem subitum	79	41	53	82	0.32
Herpangina	53	33	21	7	0.03
Mumps	8	4	5	10	0.04
Kawasaki disease	1	2	1	2	0.01
Cold with exanthems	8	10	3	2	0.01
Influenza	1	2	4	4	0.01
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis					
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	6	1	8	5	0.13
Bacterial meningitis	1	1		1	0.04
Aseptic meningitis					
Mycoplasma pneumonia			1		
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)	2			1	0.04
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)					
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations					

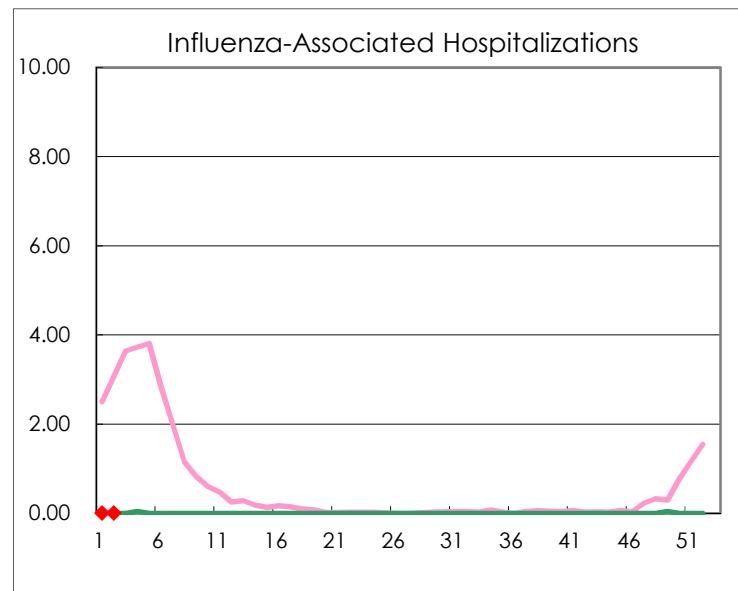
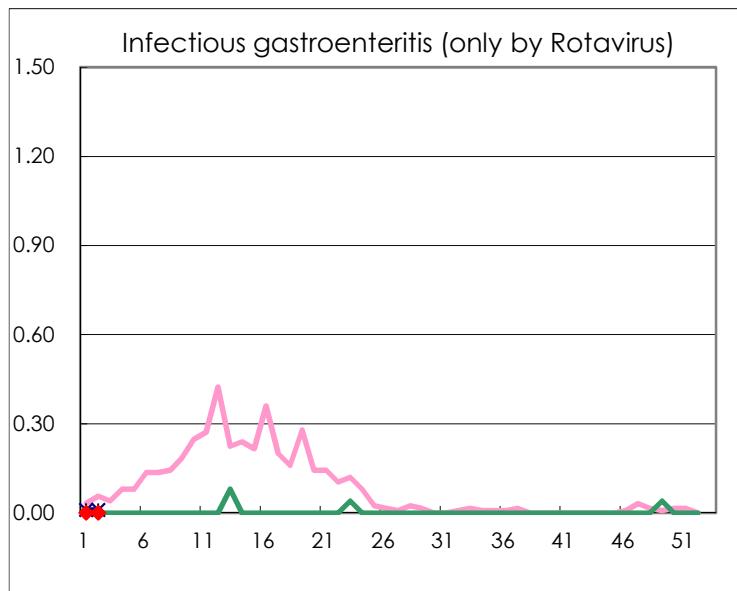
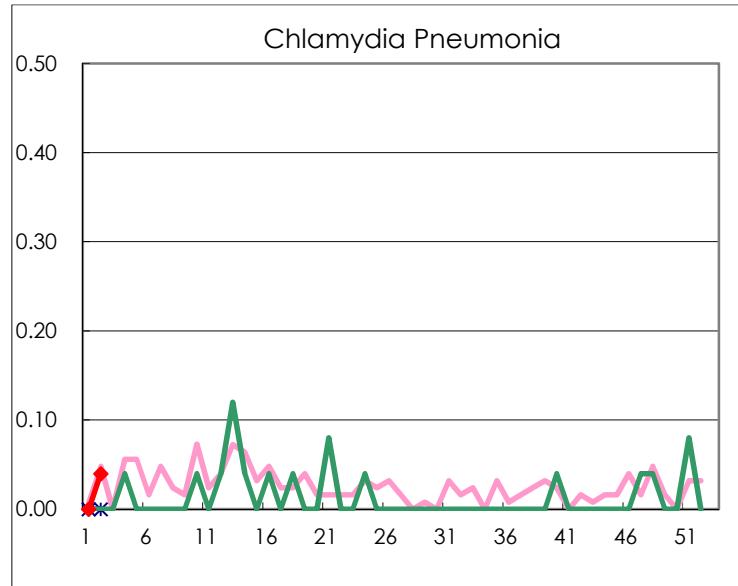
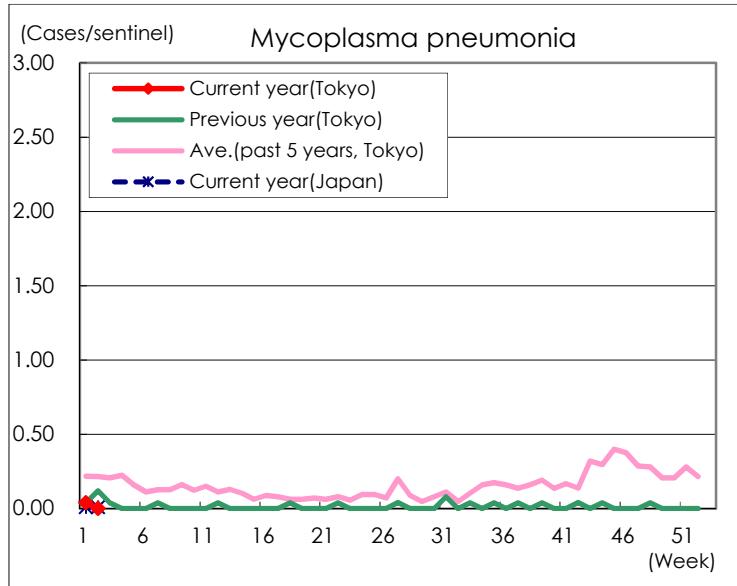
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### Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	257
Influenza	419	409
Ophthalmic	39	38
Specially-designated	25	25