

**26 January 2023 / Number 3**  
**( 1/16 ~ 1/22 )**

**Surveillance System in Tokyo, Japan**

The infectious diseases which all physicians must report  
All physicians must report to health centers the incidence of the diseases  
which are shown at page one. Health centers electronically report the  
individual cases to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance  
Center.

The infectious diseases required to be reported by the sentinels  
The numbers of patients who visit the sentinel clinics or hospitals during a  
week are reported to health centers in Tokyo. And they electronically  
report the numbers to Tokyo Metropolitan Infectious Disease Surveillance  
Center. We have about 500 sentinel clinics and hospitals in Tokyo.

Number of patients with the diseases which all physicians must report

Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		52nd	1st	2nd	3rd	Cum 2023	3rd	Cum 2023
I	Ebola hemorrhagic fever				1			
	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever				1			
	Smallpox				1			
	South American hemorrhagic fever				1			
	Plague				1			
	Marburg disease				1			
	Lassa fever				1			
II	Acute poliomyelitis				1			
	Tuberculosis	31	13	22	18	53	150	452
	Diphtheria				1			
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome(SARS)				1			
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)				1			
	Avian influenza H5N1				1			
	Avian influenza H7N9				1			
III	Cholera				1			
	Shigellosis				1			1
	Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli infection	2	4	1	1	5	16	43
	Typhoid fever				1		2	3
	Paratyphoid fever				1			
IV	Hepatitis E	1	4	6	4	14	12	29
	West Nile fever				1			
	Hepatitis A				1		1	2
	Echinococcosis				1		1	1
	Yellow fever				1			
	Psittacosis				1			
	Omsk hemorrhagic fever				1			
	Relapsing fever				1			
	Kyasanur forest disease				1			
	Q fever				1			
	Rabies				1			
	Coccidioidomycosis				1			
	Monkeypox				1	1	1	1
	Zika virus infection				1			
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome				1			1
	Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome				1			
	Western equine encephalitis				1			
	Tick-borne encephalitis				1			
	Anthrax				1			
	Chikungunya fever				1			
	Scrub typhus(Tsutsugamushi disease)	2			1	2	10	33
	Dengue fever	1			1		1	4
	Eastern equine encephalitis				1			
	Avian influenza (excluding H5N1 and H7N9)				1			
	Nipah virus infection				1			
	Japanese spotted fever				1		1	2
	Japanese encephalitis				1			
	Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome				1			
	Herpes B virus infection				1			
	Glanders				1			
	Brucellosis				1			
	Venezuelan equine encephalitis				1			
	Hendra virus infection				1			
	Epidemic typhus				1			
	Botulism				1			
	Malaria	1			1	2	1	2
	Tularemia				1			
	Lyme disease				1			
	Lyssavirus infection(excluding rabies)				1			
	Rift valley fever				1			
	Melioidosis				1			
	Legionellosis	4		3	3	6	23	86
	Leptospirosis	1			1			1
	Rocky mountain spotted fever				1			

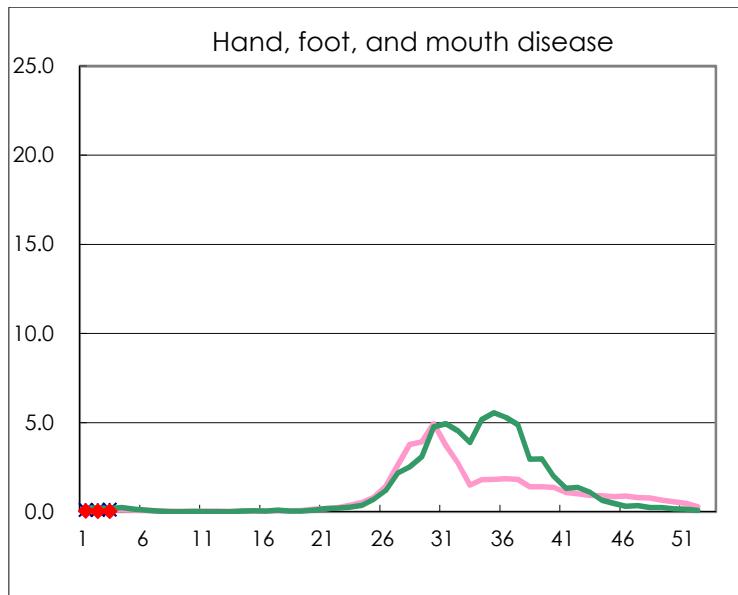
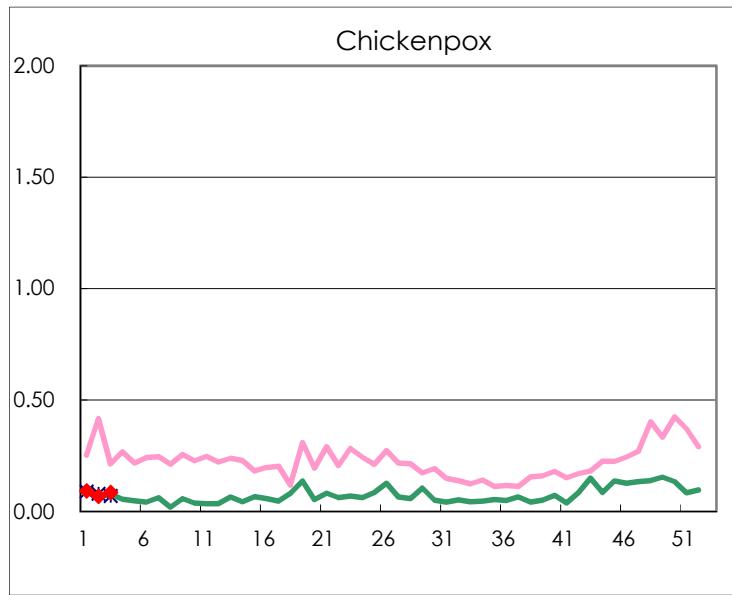
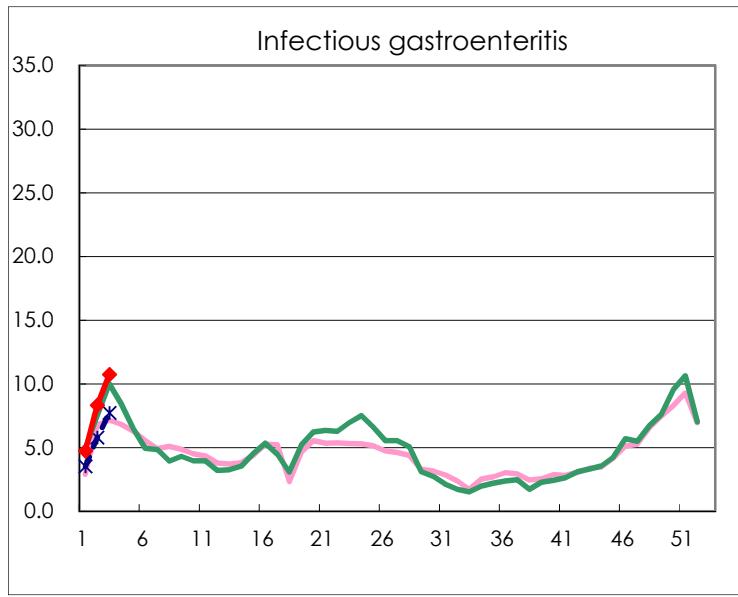
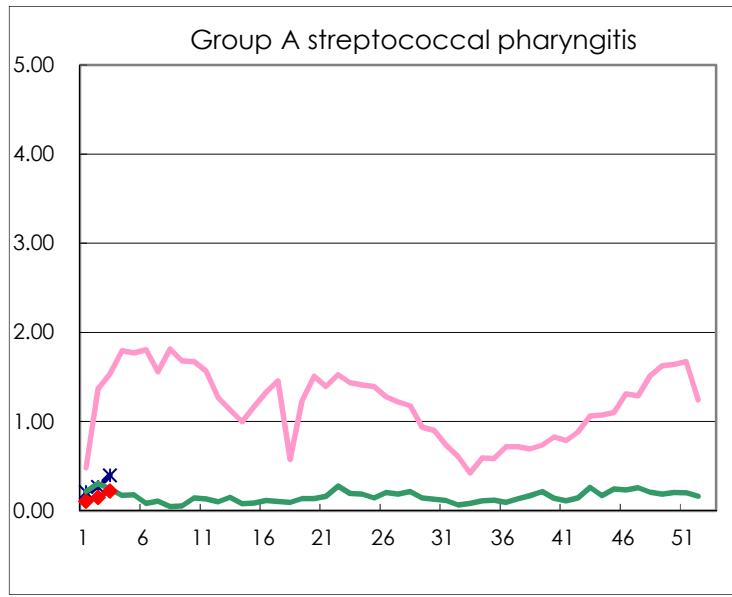
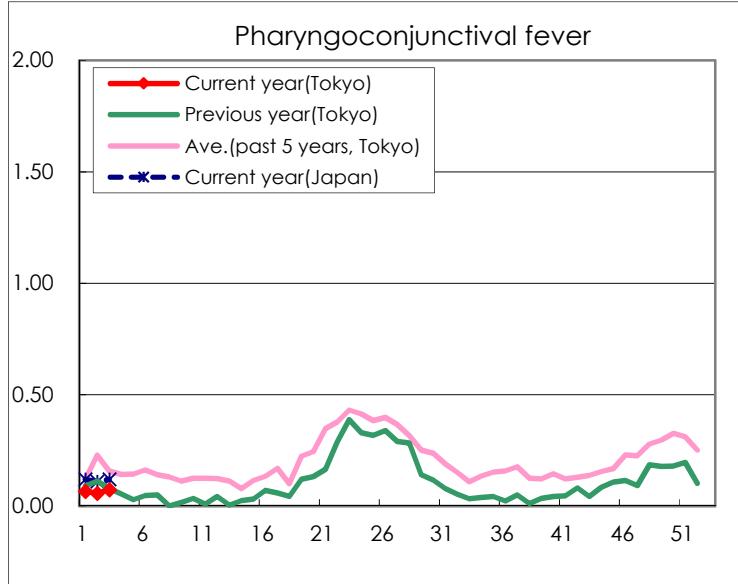
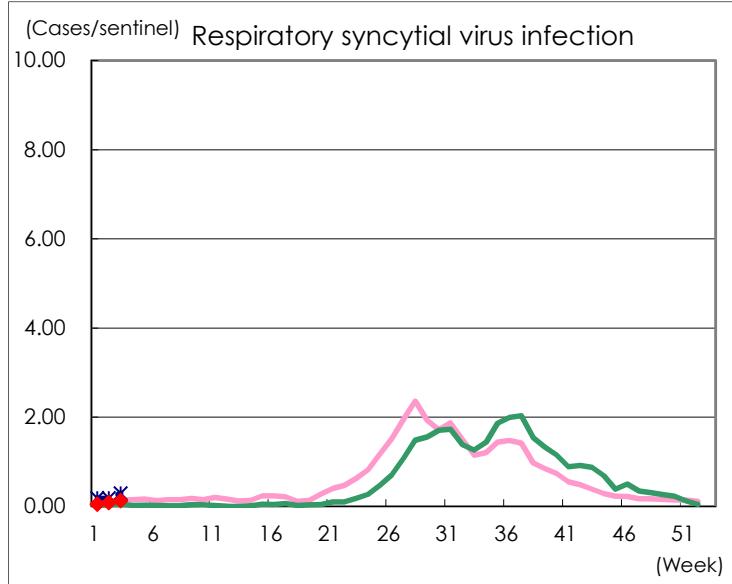
Category	Diseases	Tokyo					Japan	
		52nd	1st	2nd	3rd	Cum 2023	3rd	Cum 2023
V	Amebiasis	4					4	12
	Viral hepatitis(excluding hepatitis A and E)	1			3	3	1	6
	CRE infection	5	5	5	1	11	19	70
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis (excluding Acute poliomyelitis)							2
	Acute encephalitis(excluding JE and WNE)		2	1		3	4	24
	Cryptosporidiosis							
	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease						2	7
	Severe invasive streptococcal infections(TSLS)	2	3	5	1	9	14	52
	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)	7	4	6	4	14	9	30
	Giardiasis				1	1	2	2
	Invasive <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> disease			2		2	3	23
	Invasive meningococcal disease							
	Invasive pneumococcal disease	4	2	6	2	10	22	104
	Varicella (limited to hospitalized case)						1	5
	Congenital rubella syndrome							
	Syphilis	78	35	56	72	163	137	501
	Disseminated cryptococcosis	1			2	2	4	9
	Tetanus							
	Vancomycin-resistant <i>S. aureus</i> infection							
	Vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus infection	2					2	6
	Pertussis			1		1	6	20
	Rubella							
	Measles							
	MDRA infection							1

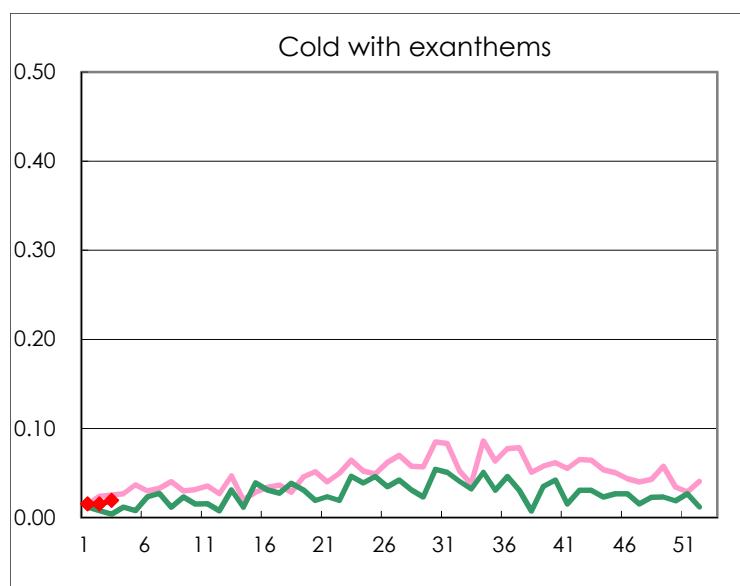
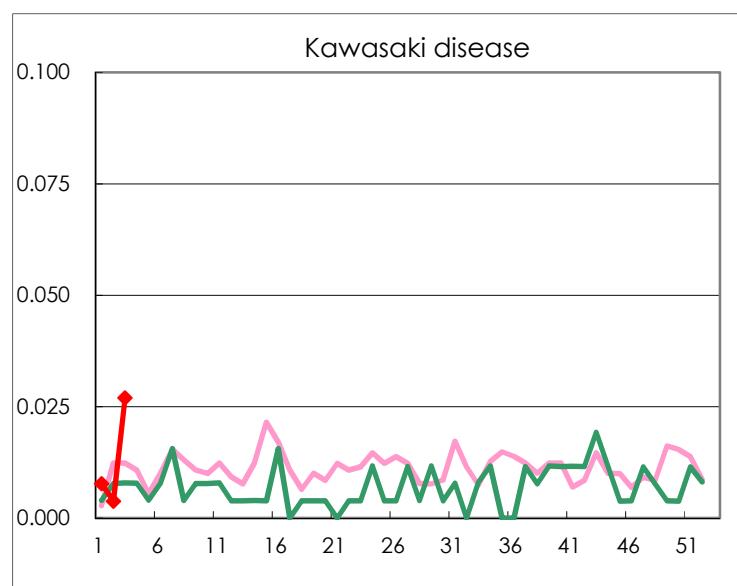
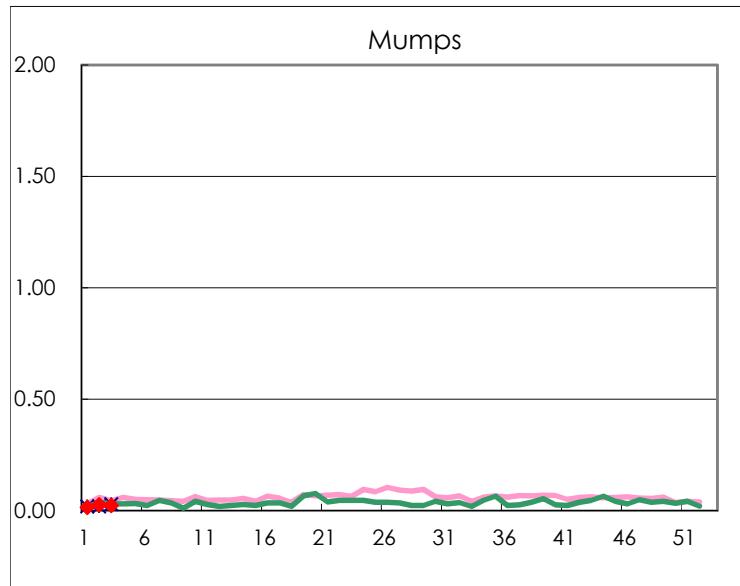
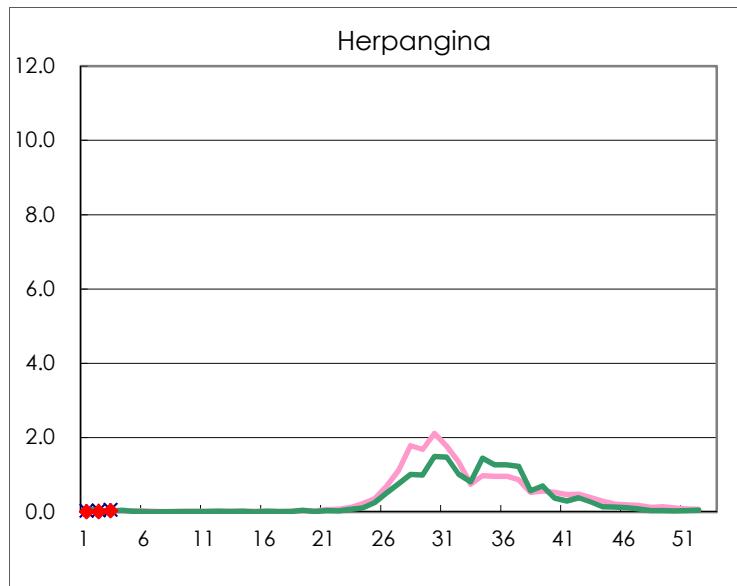
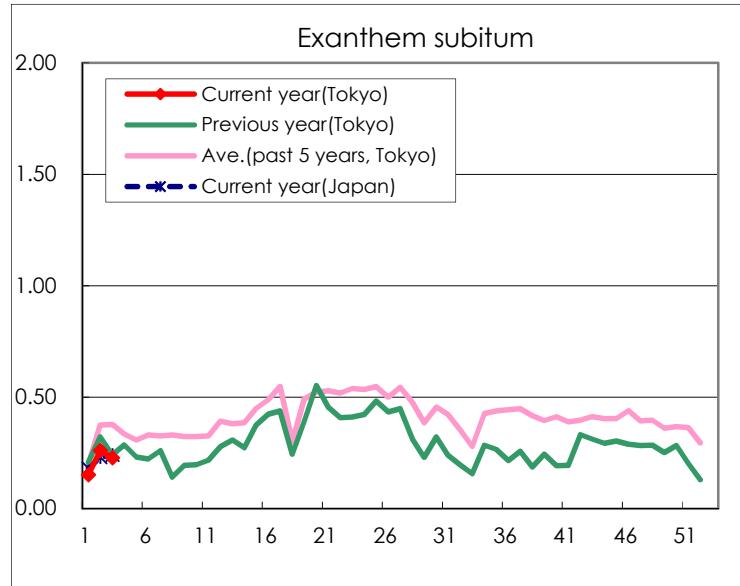
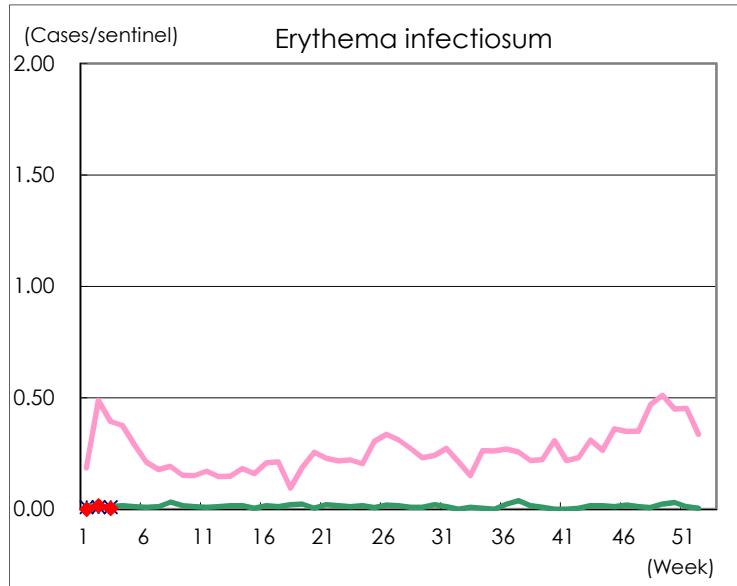
Number of patients with the diseases to be reported  
by the designated clinics and hospitals

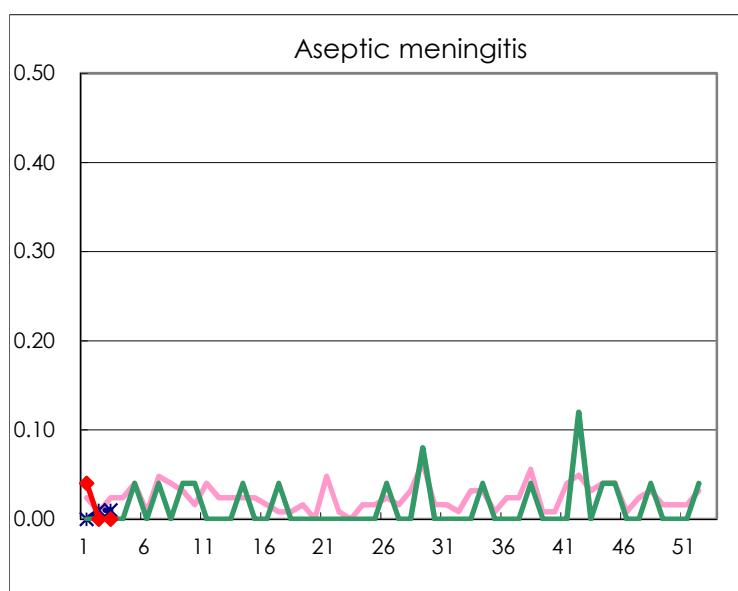
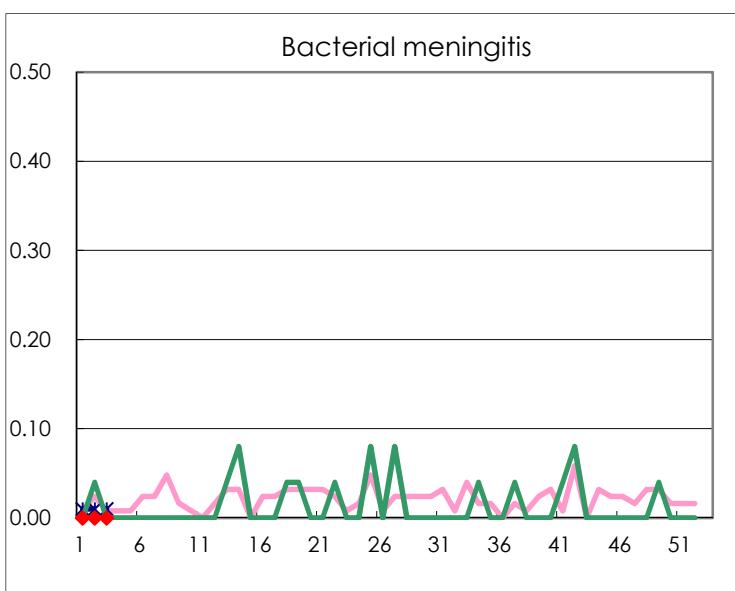
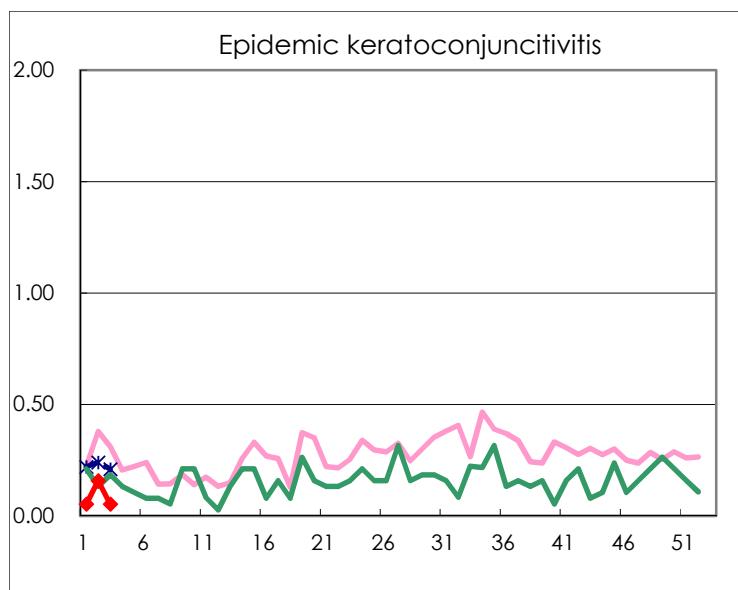
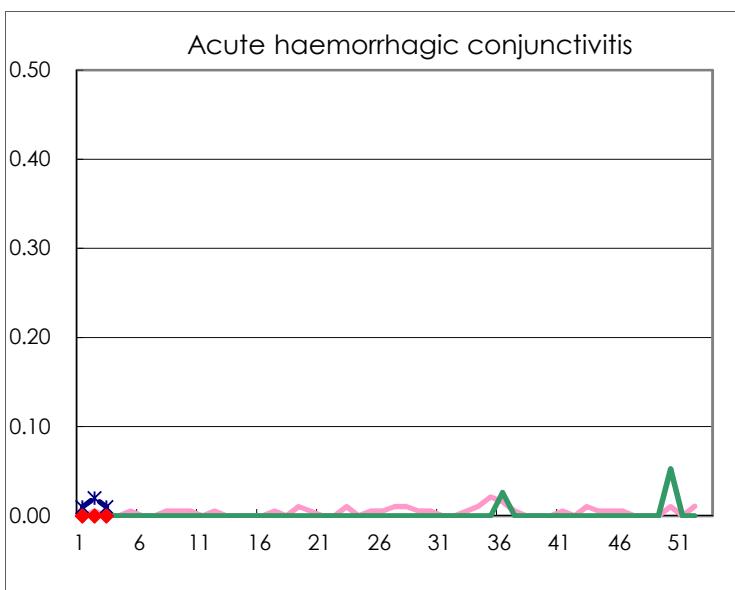
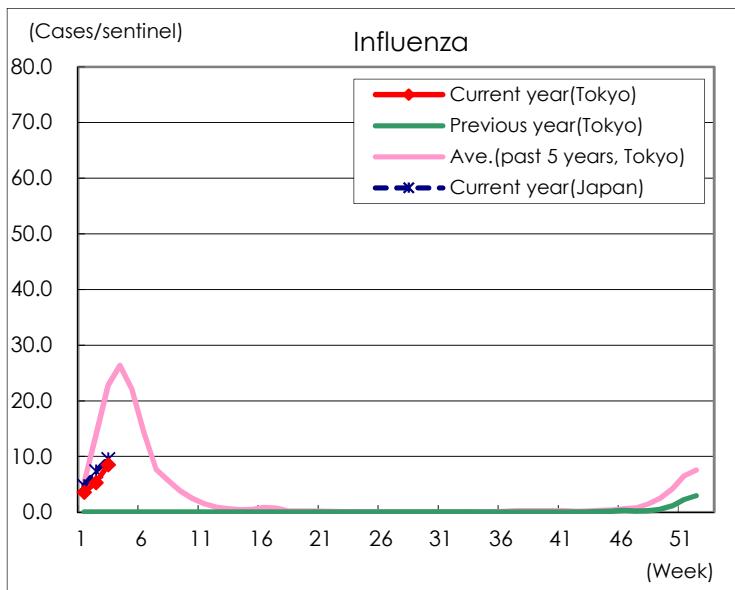
Diseases	Tokyo				
	52nd	1st	2nd	3rd	/sentinel
Respiratory syncytial virus infection	9	12	21	32	0.12
Pharyngoconjunctival fever	25	17	15	19	0.07
Group A streptococcal pharyngitis	40	28	39	58	0.22
Infectious gastroenteritis	1,738	1,212	2,167	2,779	10.73
Chickenpox	24	24	18	22	0.08
Hand, foot, and mouth disease	20	13	9	9	0.03
Erythema infectiosum	1		4	1	0.00
Exanthem subitum	32	39	68	59	0.23
Herpangina	10	3	1	8	0.03
Mumps	5	4	7	6	0.02
Kawasaki disease	2	2	1	7	0.03
Cold with exanthems	3	4	4	5	0.02
Influenza	1,139	1,475	2,174	3,493	8.50
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis					
Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis	4	2	6	2	0.05
Bacterial meningitis					
Aseptic meningitis	1	1			
Mycoplasma pneumonia	1		1		
Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis)					
Infectious gastroenteritis (only by Rotavirus)					
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations	7	13	13	12	0.48

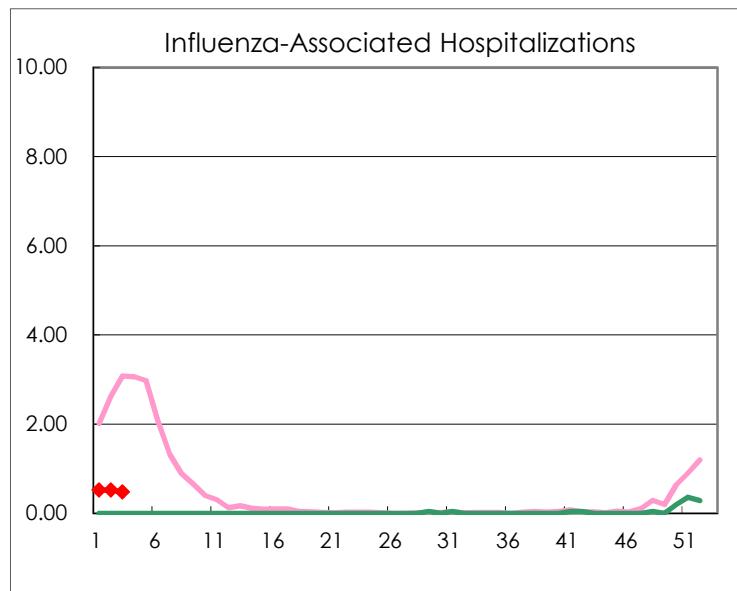
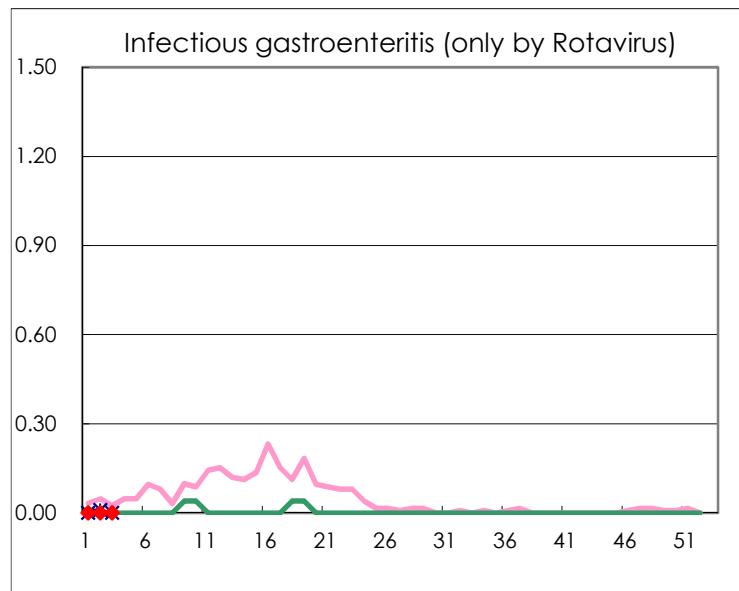
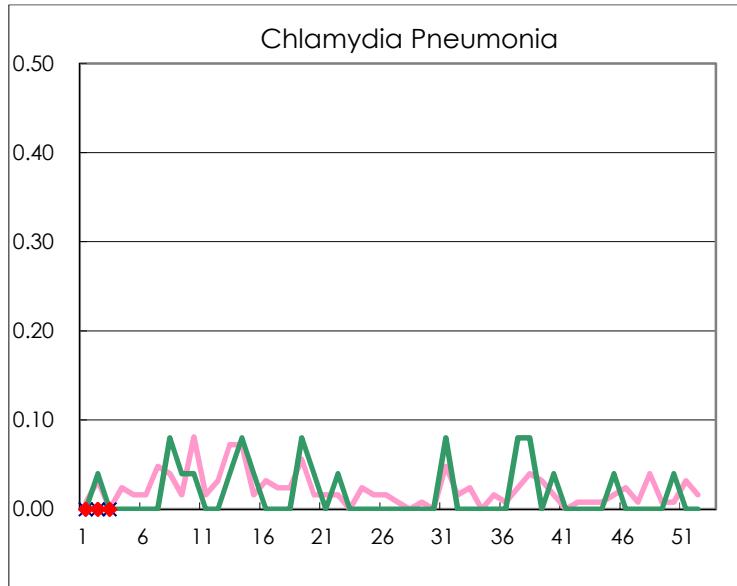
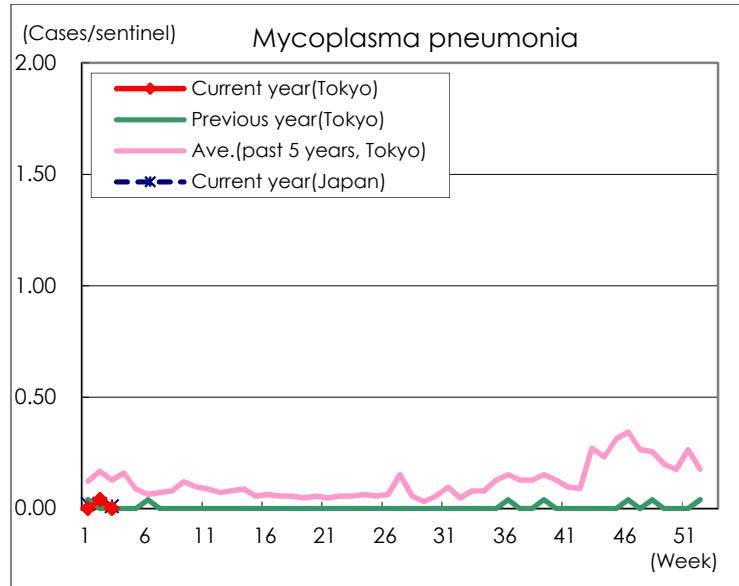
( Blank means 0. )

### Disease Trend Graph (weekly reported cases per sentinel in comparison)









Number of sentinel facilities for weekly reporting		
Types of sentinels	Number of sentinels	Sentinels having reported
Pediatric	264	259
Influenza	419	411
Ophthalmic	39	38
Specially-designated	25	25